



Alignment Document  
State of Hawaii and Aventa Learning Geometry

**Geometry**  
2005-2007 Benchmark Blueprint

Strand	Standard	Topic	Benchmark	Unit Name	Course Topic Description
Numbers and Operations	<b>G.1</b> Understand numbers, ways of representing numbers, relationships among numbers, and number systems	Vectors	<b>MA.G.1.1</b> Recognize situations that can be represented by vectors		
Numbers and Operations	<b>G.2</b> Understand the meaning of operations and how they relate to each other		There are no benchmarks for this standard for this Grade/Course.		
Numbers and Operations	<b>G.3</b> Use computational tools and strategies fluently and, when appropriate, use estimation	Vectors	<b>MA.G.3.1</b> Use vector addition, subtraction, and scalar multiplication to solve problems		
Measurement	<b>G.4</b> Understand attributes, units, and systems of units in measurement; and develop and use techniques, tools, and formulas for measuring	Measurement Formulas	<b>MA.G.4.1</b> Use right triangle trigonometric ratios to solve for an unknown length of a side or the measure of an angle  <b>MA.G.4.2</b> Solve problems using the formulas	Right Triangles and Trigonometry  Right Triangles and Trigonometry  Right Triangles and Trigonometry  Perimeters and Areas	Review of Pythagorean Theorem  Special Ratios in a Right Triangle  Laws of sine and cosine  Perimeters and Areas of



			<p>for perimeter, circumference, area, and volume of two- and three- dimensional figures and solids</p> <p><b>MA.G.4.3</b> Determine the effect of dimension changes to perimeter, area, and volume for common geometric figures and solids</p>	<p>Perimeters and Areas</p> <p>Perimeters and Areas</p>	<p>Triangles and Polygons</p> <p>Perimeters and Areas of Quadrilaterals</p> <p>Circumferences and Areas of Circles</p>
Geometry and Spatial Sense	<b>G.5</b> Analyze properties of objects and relationships among the properties	Geometric Shapes and Their Properties and Relationships	<p><b>MA.G.5.1</b> Use inductive and deductive reasoning to create and defend geometric conjectures</p> <p><b>MA.G.5.2</b> Use the concept of corresponding parts to prove that triangles, and other polygons, are congruent or similar</p> <p><b>MA.G.5.3</b> Explain properties and characteristics of angle bisectors, perpendicular bisectors, and parallel lines</p> <p><b>MA.G.5.4</b> Use the relationship between pairs of angles (e.g., complementary, supplementary, vertical, exterior, interior) to determine unknown angle measures or definitions of properties</p> <p><b>MA.G.5.5</b> Apply the concepts of special right triangles to real-world situations</p>	<p>Reasoning and Introduction to proofs</p> <p>Triangles: Basic closed figures</p> <p>Parallel Lines and Coordinate plane</p> <p>Parallel Lines and Coordinate plane</p> <p>Parallel Lines and Coordinate plane</p> <p>Algebra Connections</p>	<p>Deductive and Inductive Reasoning</p> <p>Congruent triangles and congruency tests</p> <p>Lines and Points in a Plane</p> <p>Lines and Points in Coordinate Plane</p> <p>Equations of Lines in the Coordinate Plane</p> <p>Pairs of Angles</p>



			<b>MA.G.5.6</b> Use the relationships among properties of circles (e.g., chords, secants, tangents, arcs, circumference, radius, diameter, inscribed polygons) to solve problems		
Geometry and Spatial Sense	<b>G.6</b> Use transformations and symmetry to analyze mathematical situations	Transformation	<b>MA.G.6.1</b> Describe three-dimensional figures that are formed by translating two-dimensional figures		
Geometry and Spatial Sense	<b>G.7</b> Use visualization and spatial reasoning to solve problems both within and outside of mathematics	Visualization and Spatial Reasoning	<b>MA.G.7.1</b> Draw cross-sections, truncations, and compositions/decompositions of three-dimensional objects		
		Geometric Modeling	<b>MA.G.7.2</b> Use concrete objects, pictorial representations, computer software, or graphing calculators to solve geometric problems		
Geometry and Spatial Sense	<b>G.8</b> Select and use different representational systems, including coordinate geometry	Coordinate Geometry	<b>MA.G.8.1</b> Use coordinate geometry to produce formulas and prove theorems for the midpoint of a line segment, the distance formula, and forms of equations of lines and circles  <b>MA.G.8.2</b> Describe the concept of rigid motion on figures in the coordinate plane, including rotation, translation, and reflection	Parallel lines and Coordinate planes  Parallel lines and Coordinate planes	Length of line segment and finding midpoint of a line segment  Equation for lines
Patterns, Functions, and Algebra	<b>G.9</b> Understand various types of patterns and functional relationships		There are no benchmarks for this standard for this Grade/Course.		
Patterns, Functions, and Algebra	<b>G.10</b> Use symbolic forms to represent, model, and analyze mathematical situations		There are no benchmarks for this standard for this Grade/Course.		
Patterns, Functions, and Algebra	<b>G.11</b> Pose questions and collect, organize, and represent data to answer		There are no benchmarks for this standard for this Grade/Course.		



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	those questions				
Patterns, Functions, and Algebra	<b>G.12</b> Interpret data using methods of exploratory data analysis		There are no benchmarks for this standard for this Grade/Course.		
Patterns, Functions, and Algebra	<b>G.13</b> Develop and evaluate inferences, predictions, and arguments that are based on data		There are no benchmarks for this standard for this Grade/Course.		
Patterns, Functions, and Algebra	<b>G.14</b> Understand and apply basic notions of chance and probability		There are no benchmarks for this standard for this Grade/Course.		